

# Keysight AI Plugin Generation

## Team Members:

Shaunveer Gill  
Ahmad Joseph  
Huy Nguyen  
Philip Xie  
Madeline Miller

## Sponsors and Stakeholders:

Maxim Pletner (Mentor)  
Alan Copeland (Mentor)  
Brennen DiRenzo (Mentor)  
Jeff Dralla (Director)  
Ivan Diep (Mentor)

# Who is Keysight?

- The leading manufacturer of electronics testing and measurement equipment
- Provides software and hardware to perform measurements and tests



# Terminology

- **OpenTAP** - Keysight's open source test automation project; automated testing for devices
- **Plugin** - Software used to communicate between OpenTAP & the instrument being tested.
- **LLM** - Large Language Model; AI that can recognize/generate text; e.g. ChatGPT
- **RAG Approach** - Retrieval Augmented Generation; uses external data sources to provide context that the LLM uses to base its answer on

# Current State Of Plugin Generation

- To be able to code a plugin, you need to parse lots of documentation for devices and have a solid understanding of hardware
- Test Engineers lack software experience
- Requires experience with developing plugins and the OpenTAP Software Development Kit
- Time saved creating plugins can be spent testing

## Test Steps

Search...

## Basic Steps

## Flow Control

## Legacy

If Verdict

Add Add Child

Lock

Add Add Child

Parallel

Add Add Child

Repeat

Add Add Child

Sequence

Add Add Child

Sweep Parameter

Add Add Child

Sweep Parameter Range

Add Add Child

Test Plan Reference

Add Add Child

## OTE demo

## Access UUT ID

Runs its child steps in parallel in separate threads.

## Test Plan DemoTestplan1

Test Plan: Completed in 499 ms

Name	Verdict	Duration	Flow	Type
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Powerup	Pass	75.8 ms		OTE demo \ Numeric Teststep
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Firmware check	Pass	30.6 ms		OTE demo \ String Teststep
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Output power	Pass	327 ms		Flow Control \ Sequence
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Power Channel 1	Pass	100 ms		OTE demo \ Numeric Teststep
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Power Channel 2	Pass	75.7 ms		OTE demo \ Numeric Teststep
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Power Channel 3	Pass	90.4 ms		OTE demo \ Numeric Teststep
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Power Channel 4	Pass	60.3 ms		OTE demo \ Numeric Teststep
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Frequency error	Pass	50.3 ms		OTE demo \ Numeric Teststep

Operator Panel Test Plan

## Test Step Settings

Scale Result 0.1

Step time (ms) 100

## OTE

Test info

Test class Normal

Unit dBm

Format F1

Test condition

## Limits

Limit checking LowerUpper

Upper Limit 25.000

Lower Limit 22.000

Step Result 24.081

Step Verdict Pass

## Common

Enabled ☒

Step Name Power Channel 1

Break Conditions ☐ Break on E

## Log

☒ Errors 0 ☒ Warnings 0 ☒ Information 29 ☐ Debug 18

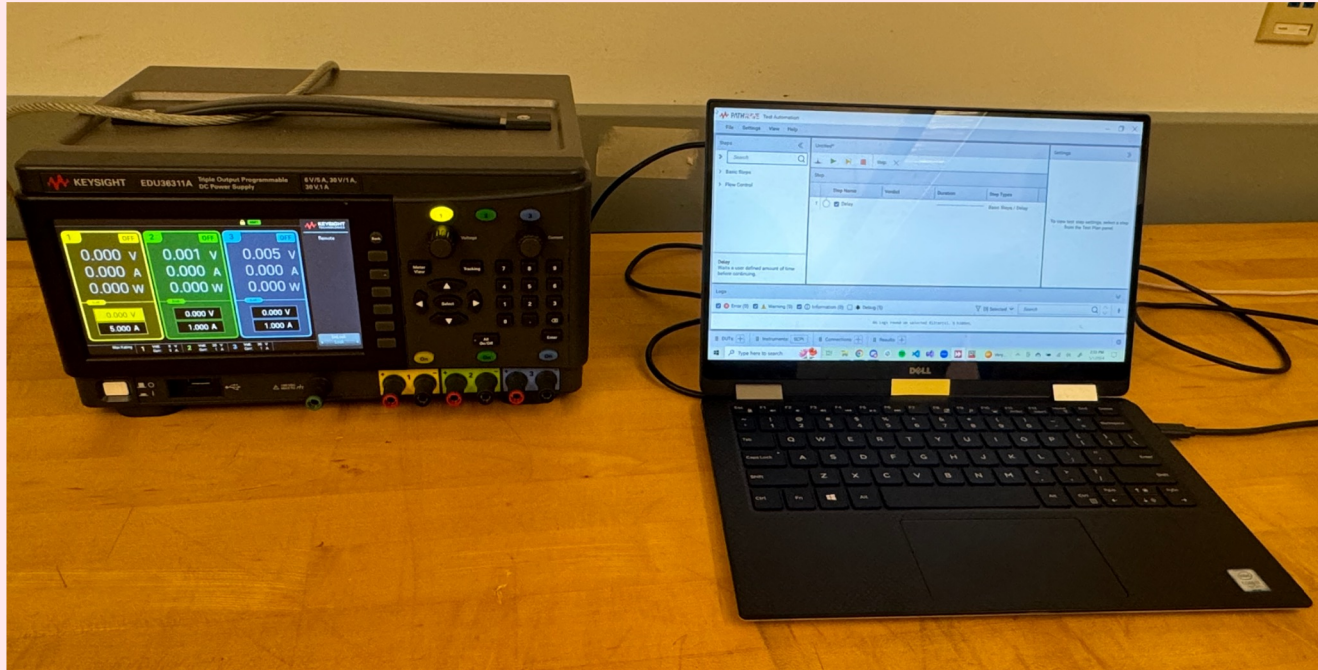
Sources Search Filter Auto Scroll

```

17:50:12.804 Summary ----- Summary of test plan started 07/19/2023 17:50:12 -----
17:50:12.804 Summary Powerup 75.8 ms Pass
17:50:12.804 Summary Firmware check 30.6 ms Pass
17:50:12.804 Summary Output power 327 ms Pass
17:50:12.804 Summary Power Channel 1 100 ms Pass
17:50:12.804 Summary Power Channel 2 75.7 ms Pass
17:50:12.804 Summary Power Channel 3 90.3 ms Pass
17:50:12.804 Summary Power Channel 4 60.2 ms Pass
17:50:12.804 Summary Frequency error 50.3 ms Pass

```

# Example of Power Supply & OpenTAP



# Example Plugin

```
from opentap import *
from System import Double, String
import OpenTap
import time
```

Check for OpenTAP syntax

```
@attribute(OpenTap.Display("Infinium", "A basic example of a SCPI instrument driver.", "Infinium"))
class Scope(OpenTap.ScpiInstrument):
```

```
    def __init__(self):
        super(Scope, self).__init__()
        self.log = Trace(self)
        self.Name = "Infinium"
```

Inherit from the OpenTAP  
Instrument class

```
    def GetIdnString(self):
        a = self.ScpiQuery[String]("*IDN?")
        return a
```

```
    def reset(self):
        self.normalSCPI(":SYSTem:PRESet FACTory")
```

Controlling the instrument, such  
as turning off the display

```
    def Setup(self, WfmPosPath, WfmNegPath ):
        self.normalSCPI(":CHANnel1:DISPlay OFF")
        self.normalSCPI(f':DISK:LOAD "{WfmPosPath}", WMemory1, INT16')
        self.normalSCPI(":WMemory1:DISPlay ON")
        # self.normalSCPI(f':DISK:DELeTe "{WfmPosPath}"')
        self.normalSCPI(f':DISK:LOAD "{WfmNegPath}", WMemory2, INT16')
        self.normalSCPI(":WMemory2:DISPlay ON")
        # self.normalSCPI(f':DISK:DELeTe "{WfmNegPath}"')
        self.normalSCPI(":TIMEbase:REFeRence:PERCent 25")
        self.normalSCPI(":TIMEbase:RANGe 1e-05")
        self.normalSCPI(":FUNctIon1:SUBTract WMemory1, WMemory2")
        self.normalSCPI(":DISPlay:MAIN OFF, WMemory1")
        self.normalSCPI(":DISPlay:MAIN OFF, WMemory2")
```

# Demo





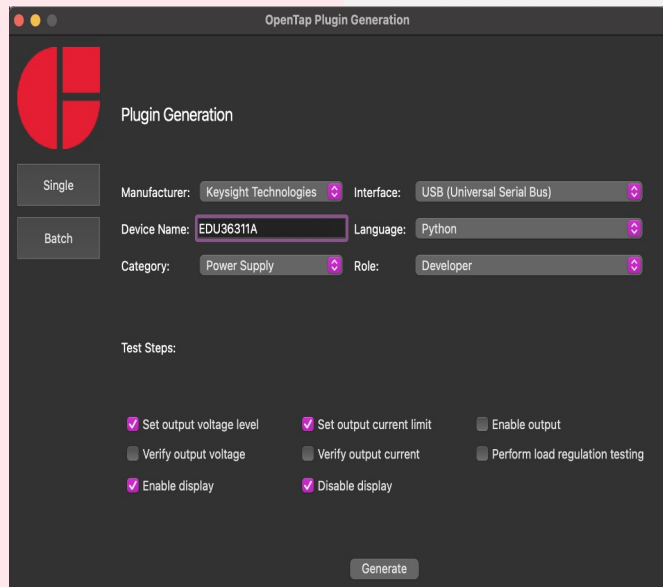
## Project Goals

- Reduce development time for OpenTAP plugins
- Automate testing of generated plugins to ensure minimum quality standards are met

OpenTAP

# Architecture

**Step 1** - User inputs their device specifications



The screenshot shows the 'OpenTap Plugin Generation' window. It features a red logo on the left and a 'Plugin Generation' title. Below the title are two tabs: 'Single' and 'Batch'. The 'Single' tab is active, showing fields for 'Manufacturer' (Keysight Technologies), 'Interface' (USB (Universal Serial Bus)), 'Device Name' (EDU36311A), 'Language' (Python), 'Category' (Power Supply), and 'Role' (Developer). Below these fields is a 'Test Steps' section with several checkboxes: 'Set output voltage level' (checked), 'Set output current limit' (checked), 'Enable output' (unchecked), 'Verify output voltage' (unchecked), 'Verify output current' (unchecked), 'Perform load regulation testing' (unchecked), 'Enable display' (checked), and 'Disable display' (checked). A 'Generate' button is at the bottom right.



Server

**Step 2** - Request sent to server. Context is pulled from database, and LLMs are called to produce and verify the plugin.

**Step 3** - AI-produced plugin is integrated with OpenTAP.



**Step 4** - The plugin enables interaction between the device and computer through OpenTAP allowing the user to control the power supply, such as turning it on or off.

# 1st LLM generates plugin and 2nd LLM verifies plugin

Both LLMs access a database with PDF docs and pull relevant content to generate its response.



**Step 1** - 1st LLM generates plugin code.



**Step 2** - The 2nd LLM verifies the code generated by the 1st LLM.



If plugin is **incorrect**

**Step 3** - If the 2nd LLM deems the plugin is incorrect, repeat steps 1 and 2, and then go to step 4.

If plugin is **correct**

**Step 4** -  
If the 2nd LLM deems the plugin as correct, it's returned to the user.  
If it is the second attempt and still incorrect, it's returned to the user with a description of why the plugin is incorrect.

# Challenges

- **Prompt Engineering:** Creating LLM prompts to return quality plugin was incredibly difficult
- **Gathering Data:** Relevant instrument documentation related to Python was hard to come by
- **Automated testing:** A wide range of tests & use case scenarios needed to be accounted for
- **Updating Technologies:** We had to switch to updated versions of technologies many times

# Results

- **Plugin Generation:** Successfully generates plugins for a wide range of Keysight tools and decreased development time from ~48 hours to 8-10 hours, decreasing development time by at least 75%,
- **Streamlined Verification:** Plugins are verified before they are sent back to the user, ensuring only quality plugins are returned (e.g. can compile and can connect to an instrument)
- **Compatibility Assurance:** Plugins produced can be used directly with various Keysight softwares without any additional modifications

## Next Steps

- **Expanding C# Plugin Support:** Plan to add support for generating plugins in C# to broaden our capabilities.
- **Fine-Tuning Prompts:** Aim to further refine the prompts used with the LLMs to enhance accuracy and consistency.
- **Enhancing Database Resources:** Expand the LLMs' accessible database with more extensive documentation to improve the quality of the generated plugins.

## Acknowledgements

**Thank you to our Keysight sponsors!**

Maxim Pletner

Alan Copeland

Ivan Diep

Brennen Drenzo

Jeff Dralla




# Thank You

Any Questions?



# Single Production

OpenTap Plugin Generation

 Plugin Generation

Single

Batch

Manufacturer: Keysight Technologies

Interface: USB (Universal Serial Bus)

Device Name: EDU36311A

Language: Python

Category: Power Supply

Role: Developer

Test Steps:

☒ Set output voltage level

☒ Set output current limit

☐ Enable output

☐ Verify output voltage

☐ Verify output current

☐ Perform load regulation testing


☒ Enable display

☒ Disable display

Generate

# Batch Production

OpenTap Plugin Generation



Batch Generation

Single

Batch

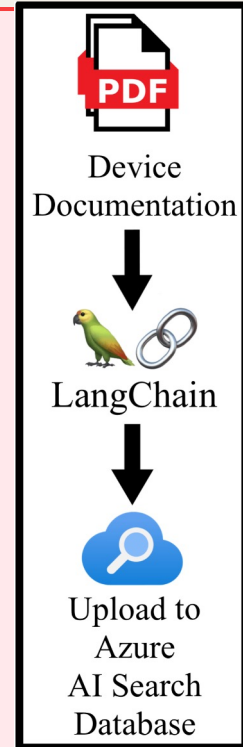
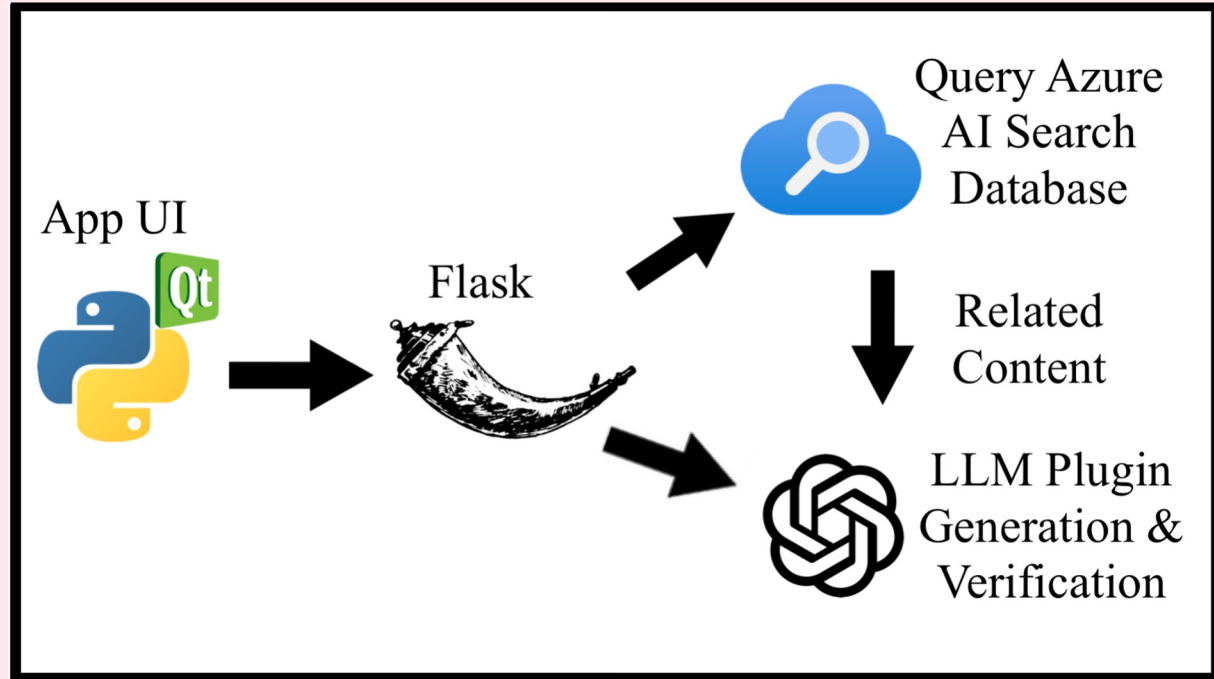
	Device Name	Category	Interface	Subsystems	Language	Role
1	EDU36311A	Power Supply	GPIB (Gener...	Verify output...	Python	Developer
2	E8363B	Analyzer	GPIB (Gener...	Analyze ...	Python	Developer
3	E8663D	Generator	LAN (Local ...	Enable output	Python	Developer
4	34470A	Meter	GPIB (Gener...	Perform ...	Python	Developer
5	DSO9404A	Oscilloscope	LAN (Local ...	Acquire ...	Python	Developer
6	U270XA	Oscilloscope	USB ...	Adjust ...	Python	Developer
7	AC6800	Power Source	LAN (Local ...	Perform ...	Python	Developer
8	SL1200A	Power Supply	LAN (Local ...	Set output ...	Python	Developer
9	E4980A	Meter	USB ...	Select ...	Python	Developer
10	E506A SSA-X	Analyzer	GPIB (Gener...	Configure ...	Python	Developer

+

-

Generate

# Technology Architecture



# Technologies Used

Plugin Generator

Plugin Name:  
Power Supply Example

Device Name:  
EDU36311A

Device Category:  
Power Supplies

Description:  
Generate the following functions based on SCPI commands:  
- power on/off  
- discharge/charge  
- set voltage  
- calibrate device

Choose Language:  
☐ C#  
☒ Python

Generate



Python PyQt5  
Frontend



OpenAI's GPT-4



Flask - Runs a server  
that makes calls to Azure  
AI Search and LLM

# Technologies Used (continued)



---

Azure AI Search -  
Queries the database  
based on keywords  
found in user's input



**LangChain**

---

LangChain - Chunks  
the PDFs, uploads  
them to AI Search's  
database